The MS signal of bump defects exhibited a negative polarity pulse as shown in Figure 3. The 1.25 μ in 10 μ m x 10 μ m bump measured with an AFM produces a characteristic PZT Glide signal [at 890 ips] of the downward force of the bump on the downward facing head slider and a characteristic MR magnetic modulation signal plus MS signal of a bump.

Signal Characteristics from Reference 10 µm x 10 µm ~1.25 µin Bump Defect



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Figure 4 shows that for ~ 2μ in 10 μ m x 10 μ m pit measured with an AFM produce a PZT Glide signal [measured at 890 ips] and the characteristic MR magnetic modulation signal plus MS signal of a pit.

Signal Characteristics from Reference 10 µm x 10 µm ~2 µin Pit Defect



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Figure 5 shows that $10\mu m \times 10\mu m$ bump defect at a radius of 1.7 inches on a disk spinning at a linear velocity of 500 inches per second exhibits two electromagnetic signals due to electromagnetic induction created by the edges of the bump defect following Maxwell's right hand rule and also exhibits the gravitational induction signal of 0.304 Volts



10um x 10um Bump R~1.7" MR Signal=A 500 ips

Figure 6 shows that $40\mu m \times 40\mu m$ pit defect at a radius of 1.4 inches on a disk spinning at a linear velocity of 500 inches per second exhibits two electromagnetic signals due to electromagnetic induction created by the edges of the pit defect and also exhibits the gravitational induction signal of 0.378 Volts



40um x 40um Pit R~1.4" MR Signal=A 500 ips

An antigravity signal of 0.378 Volts has an equivalent positive force of ~ 0.378 nNewtons produced by 7.69E-17 cubicmeters of missing matter

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